

Selected Review of Important Topics in World History. Match the definition with term

Terms

1. ____ a rebirth of knowledge
2. ____ a focus on education and classical knowledge such as Rome and Greece.
3. ____ a religion found in mainly in India and is polytheistic
4. ____ a religion found in Asia that was founded by Siddhartha Gautama.
5. ____ a religion that broke from the Pope that involves salvation by faith alone, Bible as ultimate authority, and all humans are equal before God.
6. ____ a religion that believes in predestination
7. ____ an exchange of products, ideas, disease between old and new worlds.
8. ____ the idea that colonies exist only for the benefit of the parent country
9. ____ created as a result of competition between European powers for overseas markets and colonies. Resulted in new banking systems
10. ____ emphasised reason and observation in nature. Resulted in the scientific method.
11. ____ belief that monarchs have all/total power. Belief in Divine Right, or power of monarchs come from God.
12. ____ the Placement of King William and Mary on the Throne who in return agreed to have their powers limited under a Constitutional Monarchy.
13. ____ the application of reason to the human world. Resulted in religious tolerance and fueled democratic revolutions around the world
14. ____ stated that the US would preserve the new independent countries of Latin-America from any European control or domination
15. ____ A meeting of all European nations that attempted to restore the European monarchy's and a balance of power to Europe following the defeat of Napoleon.
16. ____ strong feelings of pride in own one's country/ethnic group
17. ____ belief in change and supporting of democratic ideals
18. ____ belief in tradition and in supporting the monarchy's
19. ____ uprisings in cities across Europe by supporters of liberalism. They were unsuccessful at establishing democracy.
20. ____ a belief that one should use all means to achieve and hold power. Advocated strongly by Otto von Bismarck
21. ____ Started in England due to the Enclosure Movement and spread to Europe and the US. Resulted in the rise of the Factory System, urbanization, population increase, pollution, bad working conditions and , increased standards of living.
22. ____ belief in markets, competition, and the economy not controlled by the government. Results in a rich, middle, and poor class of people. Created by Adam Smith. Book was called *The Wealth of Nations*.
23. ____ belief in redistribution of wealth, having a classless society, and the economy controlled by the government. Created by Marx and Engels. Book was called *The Communist Manifesto*.
24. ____ domination of one country of the political, social, and economic life of another country or region. Forms include: colonies, protectorates, and spheres of influence. Sometimes results in armed conflicts (Boxer Rebellion; Zulu Wars).
25. ____ forced Germany to pay reparations, limited German military, and created the League of Nations
26. ____ caused by defeat with Japan in 1905 and incompetence of Tsar Nick II. Resulted in Civil War, assassination of Tsar and his family, Vladimir Lenin's NEP and the rise of Stalin. Russia goes from a Monarchy to a Communist Dictatorship.
27. ____ allowed Great Britain and France to control lands in the Middle East following the Ottoman Empire's defeat in World War I
28. ____ when the government takes your farms. Results in famine and starvation.
29. ____ hatred of the jews
30. ____ a government type that is a dictatorship that emphasis extreme Nationalism and the glorification of the nation over the individual. Results in destruction of basic human rights
31. ____ the glorification of war
32. ____ the systematic or purposeful destruction of a racial, religious or cultural group.
33. ____ a policy for preventing the expansion of communism
34. ____ a policy to support nations fighting communism using indirect methods.
35. ____ means "openness" as in allowing people to criticize the Soviet government
36. ____ means "reform" as in introducing some capitalism into the Russian communist economy
37. ____ use of violence against civilians to achieve a political goal
38. ____ belief that your rebirth will be based upon your Karma
39. ____ belief that all your thoughts and actions will determine your future consequences and reincarnation
40. ____ belief in one God

-Militarism	-Mercantilism	-Capitalism	-Monroe Doctrine	-1917 Russian Revolution
-Liberalism	-Hinduism	-Anti-Semitism	-Calvinism	-Containment
-Genocide	-Glasnost	-Conservatism	-Glorious Revolution	-Industrial Revolution
-Mandate System	-Humanism	-Terrorism	-Enlightenment	-Protestantism
-Collectivization	-Absolutism	-Revolutions of 1848	-Perestroika	-Scientific Revolution
-Truman Doctrine	-Columbian Exchange	-Realpolitik	-Renaissance	-Karma
-Nationalism	-Buddhism	-Imperialism	-Fascism (Nazism)	-Reincarnation
-Congress of Vienna	-Communism	-Commercial Revolution	-Treaty of Versailles	-Monotheism